



JOINT-STOCK COMPANY «RESEARCH-AND-PRODUCTION
CORPORATION “PRECISION SYSTEMS AND INSTRUMENTS»

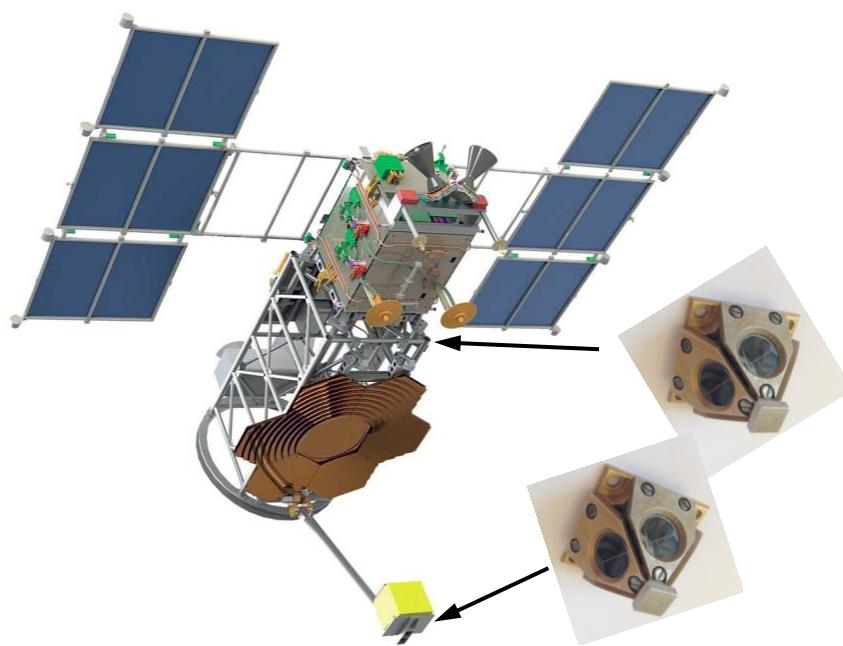


Retroreflector arrays for «Lomonosov» SC

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SC «Lomonosov»



Orbit type	sun-synchronous
Orbit altitude	500 km
Inclination	97,6°
Spacecraft mass	620 kg
Exploitation period	3 years

The project includes the following scientific equipment installation on-board the satellite intended for the following problems studies:

- The studies of the cosmic rays of the extremely high energy ($10^{19} - 10^{20}$ eV);
- The studies of the space gamma-bursts;
- The studies of the transient luminous phenomena in the upper atmosphere;



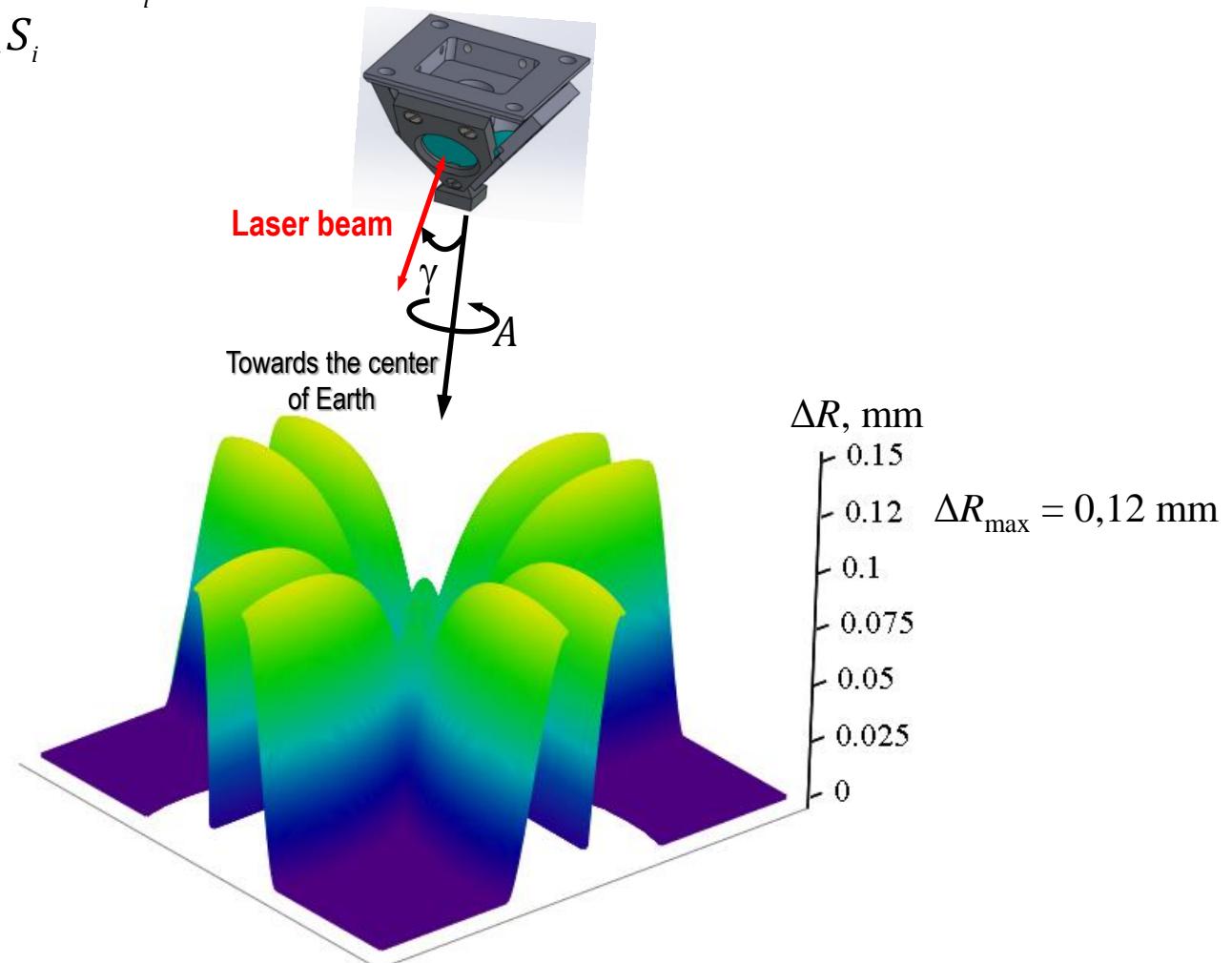
Retroreflector arrays comparison

Retroreflector array	Number of CCR	Mass	Size	Target error
Champ and al.	4	210 g	110x110x48 mm	≈5 mm
CryoSat-2 and al.	7	375 g	Ø114x50 mm	≈6 mm
Lomonosov	4	30 g	40x40x30 mm	< 0.5 mm

Target error

$$\Delta R = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^4 S_i \Delta_i}{\sum_{i=1}^4 S_i} - \bar{\Delta}_i$$

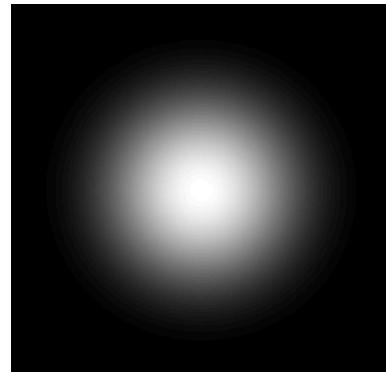
Δ_i – systematic range correction of a single i -cube corner
 S_i – active reflecting area of i -cube corner



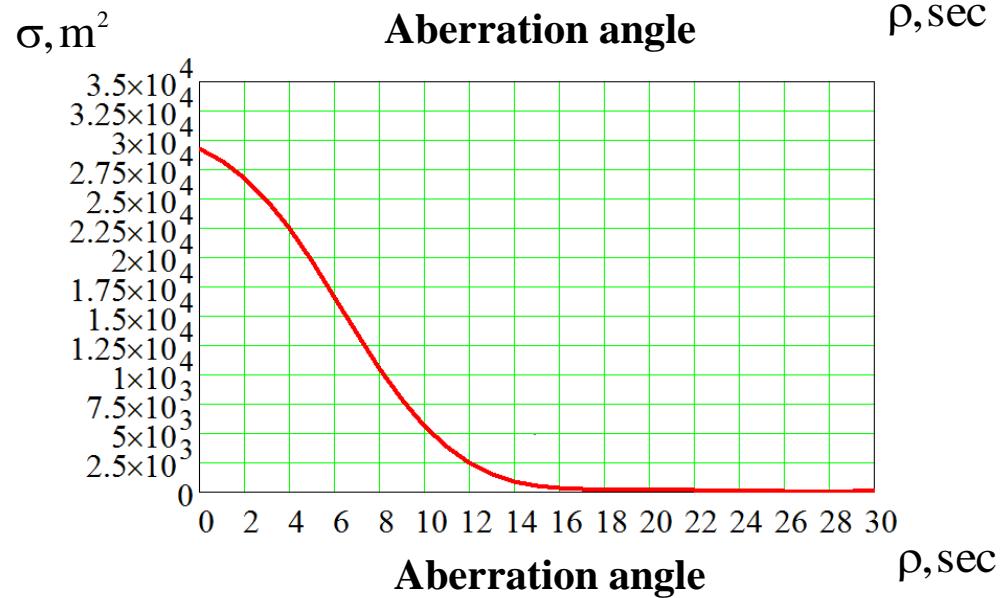
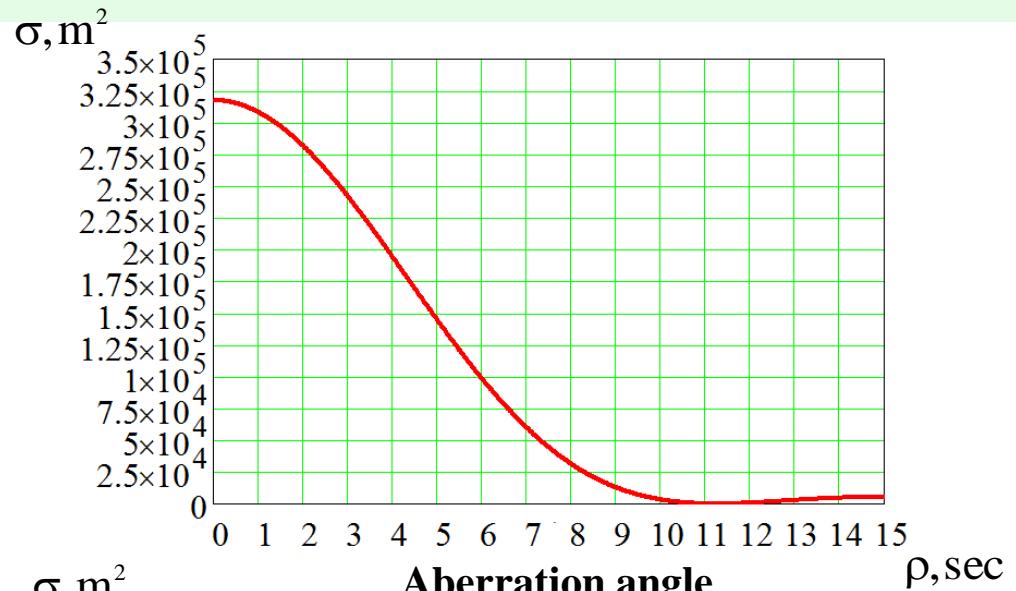
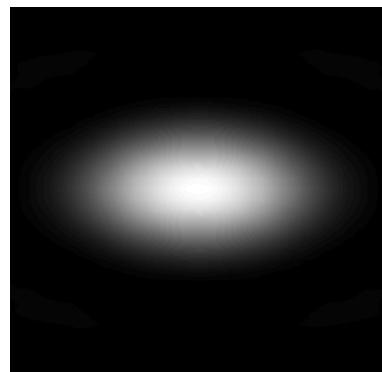


FFDP and cross-section of CCR

Incident angle 0°



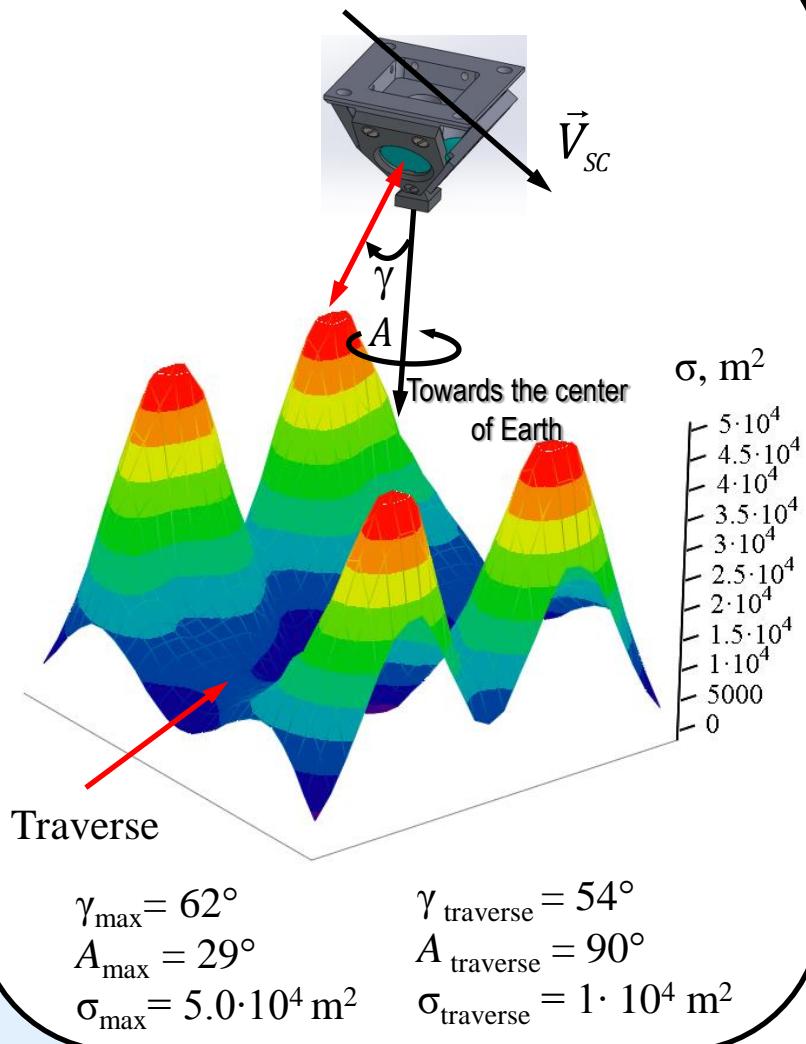
Incident angle 30°





Cross-section of “Pyramid”

Cross-section



Normalized cross-section

$$\sigma_n = \frac{\sigma k^2 H^2}{\sigma_{\max} R^2}$$

R – distance to the SC,
 k – atmospheric attenuation;
 H – SC altitude

